

Message Text

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ACTION OES-04

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INFO AMEMBASSY NEW DELHI

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E.O. 11652 : N/A

TAGS: TSPA, FR, IN

SUBJECT: SALE OF ROCKET ENGINE LICENSE TO INDIA

SUMMARY: FRENCH FIRM SEP SOLD TO INDIAN ORGANIZATION FOR SPACE RESEARCH THE LICENSE TO MANUFACTURE THE ROCKET ENGINE, VIKING, WHICH THE FRENCH DEVELOPED TO POWER THE FIRST TWO STAGES OF THE ARIANE SPACE LAUNCHER. END SUMMARY.

1. THE SOCIETE EUROPEENE DE PROPULSION (SEP), A FRENCH FIRM, HAS SIGNED A CONTRACT WITH THE INDIAN ORGANIZATION FOR SPACE RESEARCH (ISRO), PROVIDING THE INDIANS THE LICENSE TO MANUFACTURE THE VIKING ENGINE, A LIQUID FUELED (UDMH/N2 O2) ROCKET WITH A 60-TON THRUST. THE FRENCH PLAN TO USE FOUR VIKING ENGINES TO POWER THE FIRST STAGE OF THEIR ARIANE SPACE LAUNCHER AND A SINGLE VIKING ENGINE ADAPTED FOR HIGH ALTITUDES FOR THE SECOND STAGE.

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2. ACCORDING TO FRENCH AEROSPACE TRADE JOURNAL, THE

SIMPLICITY OF THE VIKING ENGINE APPEALED TO INDIA, WHICH WANTS TO ACQUIRE SPACE TECHNOLOGY RAPIDLY. ITS AMBITION IS TO DEVELOP BY 1983 OR 1984 AN INDIAN "ARIANE", THE SLV-3, CAPABLE OF PLACING TELECOMMUNICATIONS SATELLITES WEIGHING UP TO 800 KG IN GEOSTATIONARY ORBIT. THE JOURNAL CONTINUES THAT ONERA, THE FRENCH AEROSPACE RESEARCH ORGANIZATION, WHICH MADE THE ARIANE STUDIES, HAS BEEN SOLICITED TO PERFORM THE SAME SERVICE FOR THE SLV-3. THE INDIANS PLAN TO USE THE VIKING FOR THE FIRST TWO STAGES OF THE SLV-3. THEY HAVE NOT YET DECIDED ON A THIRD STAGE DEFINITION. THE JOURNAL SPECULATES THAT THE FRENCH COULD HOPE TO SELL INDIA THE LICENSE FOR THEIR CRYOGENIC ENGINE HM-7, ALSO BUILT BY SEP, OR EVEN THE ENTIRE THIRD STAGE. THE FRENCH, IT CONCLUDES, HAVE ALREADY SOLD THE HM-7 LICENSE TO JAPAN.

3. COMMENT: MFA SPACE AFFAIRS DIRECTOR LOUET CONFIRMED TO SCIATT THE SALE OF THE VIKING LICENSE TO INDIA. HE SAID THAT SEP HAD CLEARED THE PROPOSED SALE WITH ITS "MINISTRE DE TUTELLE": THE MINISTRY OF DEFENSE, WITH WHOM IT HAS BEEN CLOSELY ASSOCIATED. SEP, FOR EXAMPLE, BUILDS SOLID PROPELLANT ROCKETS FOR BALLISTIC MISSILES AND FOR THE PLUTON MISSILE. ISRO ALSO PARTICIPATES WITH THE FRENCH SPACE AGENCY (CNES) IN AN APPARENTLY SMALL COOPERATION PROGRAM ADMINISTERED BY A MIXED CNES-ISRO COMMISSION.

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